

**VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF
SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.**

**CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025
WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR SEPTEMBER 30, 2024
AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS**

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025
WITH COMPARATIVE TOTALS FOR SEPTEMBER 30, 2024
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Directors
Vermont Association of Snow Travelers, Inc.

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of the Vermont Association of Snow Travelers, Inc. (VAST), which comprise the Consolidated Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis as of September 30, 2025, and the related Consolidated Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Change in Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis, Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows – Modified Cash Basis, and Consolidated Statement of Functional Expenses - Modified Cash Basis for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets and liabilities arising from cash transactions of VAST as of September 30, 2025, and its cash receipts, disbursements and functional disbursements during the year then ended in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of VAST and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the consolidated financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The consolidated financial statements are prepared on a modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1, and for determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about VAST's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a

guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards (GAAS) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of VAST's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about VAST's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited VAST's September 30, 2024 consolidated financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited consolidated financial statements in our report dated July 24, 2025. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended September 30, 2024, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Report on Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The accompanying Supporting Schedule of Divisions - Modified Cash Basis (VAST only) for the year ended September 30, 2025 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required financial statement. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information, for the year ended September 30, 2025, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Montpelier, Vermont
July 17, 2026

Madgett Bennett 9
Shosh Wain, P.C.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024
(Page 1 of 2)

	2025			2024		
	<u>VAST</u>	<u>Snow Trails Conservancy Charitable Trust</u>	<u>VAST Consolidated Total</u>	<u>VAST</u>	<u>Snow Trails Conservancy Charitable Trust</u>	<u>VAST Consolidated Total</u>
ASSETS						
CURRENT:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ <u>3,958,649</u>	\$ <u>171,030</u>	\$ <u>4,129,679</u>	\$ <u>3,872,047</u>	\$ <u>171,420</u>	\$ <u>4,043,467</u>
NONCURRENT:						
Property and equipment -						
Land	56,000	-	56,000	56,000	-	56,000
Easements	-	51,390	51,390	-	51,390	51,390
Building	207,128	-	207,128	207,128	-	207,128
Equipment	216,858	-	216,858	165,204	-	165,204
Vehicles	104,869	-	104,869	104,869	-	104,869
Software	<u>56,980</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56,980</u>	<u>56,980</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>56,980</u>
Total property and equipment (at cost)	641,835	51,390	693,225	590,181	51,390	641,571
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(438,652)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(438,652)</u>	<u>(416,538)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(416,538)</u>
Net property, plant and equipment	<u>203,183</u>	<u>51,390</u>	<u>254,573</u>	<u>173,643</u>	<u>51,390</u>	<u>225,033</u>
Certificates of deposit (Note 5)	1,555,453	-	1,555,453	1,524,947	-	1,524,947
U.S. Treasury Securities (Note 8)	216,417	-	216,417	207,738	-	207,738
Stock investment (Note 3)	<u>34,936</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34,936</u>	<u>35,804</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>35,804</u>
Total assets	\$ <u>5,968,638</u>	\$ <u>222,420</u>	\$ <u>6,191,058</u>	\$ <u>5,814,179</u>	\$ <u>222,810</u>	\$ <u>6,036,989</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024
(Page 2 of 2)

	2025			2024		
	<u>VAST</u>	<u>Snow Trails Conservancy Charitable Trust</u>	<u>VAST Consolidated Total</u>	<u>VAST</u>	<u>Snow Trails Conservancy Charitable Trust</u>	<u>VAST Consolidated Total</u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS						
LIABILITIES:						
Current liabilities -						
Note payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,834	\$ -	\$ 6,834
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,834</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,834</u>
NET ASSETS:						
Without donor restrictions -						
Undesignated	1,479,029	-	1,479,029	1,596,467	-	1,596,467
Property and equipment, net	203,183	51,390	254,573	166,809	51,390	218,199
Board designated -						
Trails	2,233,026	-	2,233,026	2,105,116	-	2,105,116
Scholarships	9,744	-	9,744	30	-	30
Building reserve	26,043	-	26,043	26,978	-	26,978
Equipment reserve	26,144	-	26,144	33,025	-	33,025
Self insurance	1,982,116	-	1,982,116	1,869,567	-	1,869,567
Vermont Snow Trails Conservancy						
Charitable Trust	<u>9,353</u>	<u>171,030</u>	<u>180,383</u>	<u>9,353</u>	<u>171,420</u>	<u>180,773</u>
Total net assets	<u>5,968,638</u>	<u>222,420</u>	<u>6,191,058</u>	<u>5,807,345</u>	<u>222,810</u>	<u>6,030,155</u>
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ <u>5,968,638</u>	\$ <u>222,420</u>	\$ <u>6,191,058</u>	\$ <u>5,814,179</u>	\$ <u>222,810</u>	\$ <u>6,036,989</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES,
AND CHANGE IN NET ASSETS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 WITH
COMPARITIVE TOTALS FOR 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	Without Donor Restrictions Consolidated Total	Summarized Consolidated Total
REVENUES AND OTHER SUPPORT:		
Grants and donations -		
Project grants	\$ 643,787	\$ 369,776
Donations	3,890	26,964
Member income -		
Memberships and registrations	3,411,733	3,328,059
Promotional and VAST News	51,396	79,162
Other income -		
Investment income (loss), net	116,922	135,403
Unrealized gain (loss)	974	8,681
Equipment and other income	<u>27,682</u>	<u>239,759</u>
Total revenues and other support	<u>4,256,384</u>	<u>4,187,804</u>
EXPENSES:		
Program services -		
VAST	3,010,891	2,379,411
SSTP	256,969	392,695
Support services -		
Management and general	<u>827,621</u>	<u>809,650</u>
Total expenses	<u>4,095,481</u>	<u>3,581,756</u>
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS	160,903	606,048
NET ASSETS, beginning of year	<u>6,030,155</u>	<u>5,424,107</u>
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$ <u>6,191,058</u>	\$ <u>6,030,155</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

	2025			2024		
	<u>VAST</u>	<u>Snow Trails Conservancy Charitable Trust</u>	<u>VAST Consolidated Total</u>	<u>VAST</u>	<u>Snow Trails Conservancy Charitable Trust</u>	<u>VAST Consolidated Total</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:						
Change in net assets	\$ 161,293	\$ (390)	\$ 160,903	\$ 524,557	\$ 81,491	\$ 606,048
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided (used) by operating activities -						
Depreciation	22,114	-	22,114	27,921	-	27,921
Changes in assets and liabilities:						
Unrealized (gain) loss on stock	1,653	-	1,653	(8,681)	-	(8,681)
Dividends and interest reinvested	(30,506)	-	(30,506)	(17,210)	-	(17,210)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	<u>154,554</u>	<u>(390)</u>	<u>154,164</u>	<u>526,587</u>	<u>81,491</u>	<u>608,078</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:						
Purchase of certificates of deposit	-	-	-	(250,000)	-	(250,000)
Purchase of U.S. Treasury Securities	(424,233)	-	(424,233)	(204,952)	-	(204,952)
Proceeds from maturation of U.S. Treasury Securities	414,769	-	414,769	-	-	-
Purchase of equipment and improvements	(51,654)	-	(51,654)	(44,517)	-	(44,517)
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	<u>(61,118)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(61,118)</u>	<u>(499,469)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(499,469)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:						
Payments on note payable	(6,834)	-	(6,834)	(7,455)	-	(7,455)
Net cash provided (used) by financing activities	<u>(6,834)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,834)</u>	<u>(7,455)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(7,455)</u>
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	86,602	(390)	86,212	19,663	81,491	101,154
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, beginning of year	<u>3,872,047</u>	<u>171,420</u>	<u>4,043,467</u>	<u>3,852,384</u>	<u>89,929</u>	<u>3,942,313</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, end of year	\$ <u>3,958,649</u>	\$ <u>171,030</u>	\$ <u>4,129,679</u>	\$ <u>3,872,047</u>	\$ <u>171,420</u>	\$ <u>4,043,467</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

(Page 1 of 2)

2025									
	Program Activities				Supporting Activities			Total Expenses	
	<u>VAST</u>	<u>SSTP</u>	<u>LVRT</u>	<u>Program Subtotals</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Supporting Subtotal</u>		
Salary and benefits	\$ 208,260	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 208,260	\$ 404,271	\$ -	\$ 404,271	\$	612,531
Travel	3,157	-	-	3,157	8,014	-	8,014		11,171
Office	796	4,789	-	5,585	205,248	-	205,248		210,833
General and trail insurance	4,500	-	-	4,500	20,536	-	20,536		25,036
Administrative and professional fees	144,071	-	-	144,071	60,954	-	60,954		205,025
Media and communications	36,013	-	-	36,013	-	-	-		36,013
Committees and meetings	186	-	-	186	25,290	-	25,290		25,476
PR and marketing	-	-	-	-	15,737	-	15,737		15,737
Government relations	-	-	-	-	65,457	-	65,457		65,457
Trail expenses	2,608,908	252,180	-	2,861,088	-	-	-		2,861,088
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	22,114	-	22,114		22,114
Scholarship fund	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>		<u>5,000</u>
Total expenses	\$ <u>3,010,891</u>	\$ <u>256,969</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>3,267,860</u>	\$ <u>827,621</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>827,621</u>	\$	<u>4,095,481</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024
(Page 2 of 2)

2024								
	Program Activities				Supporting Activities			Total Expenses
	<u>VAST</u>	<u>SSTP</u>	<u>LVRT</u>	<u>Program Subtotals</u>	<u>Management and General</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>Supporting Subtotal</u>	
Salary and benefits	\$ 190,869	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 190,869	\$ 370,509	\$ -	\$ 370,509	\$ 561,378
Travel	-	-	-	-	3,843	-	3,843	3,843
Office	740	4,162	-	4,902	186,131	-	186,131	191,033
General and trail insurance	8,066	-	-	8,066	28,275	-	28,275	36,341
Administrative and professional fees	131,970	-	-	131,970	77,666	-	77,666	209,636
Media and communications	37,226	-	-	37,226	-	-	-	37,226
Committees and meetings	-	-	-	-	25,371	-	25,371	25,371
PR and marketing	19,111	-	-	19,111	23,272	-	23,272	42,383
Government relations	-	-	-	-	66,662	-	66,662	66,662
Trail expenses	1,986,429	388,533	-	2,374,962	-	-	-	2,374,962
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	27,921	-	27,921	27,921
Scholarship fund	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,000</u>
Total expenses	\$ <u>2,379,411</u>	\$ <u>392,695</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>2,772,106</u>	\$ <u>809,650</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>809,650</u>	\$ <u>3,581,756</u>

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

1. Nature of activities and significant accounting policies:

- A. Nature of activities - The Vermont Association of Snow Travelers, Inc. (VAST) is a Vermont based not-for-profit corporation founded in 1967. The purpose of VAST is to coordinate the development, maintenance, and management of Vermont's Statewide Snowmobile Trails System (SSTS) as well as to educate Vermont snowmobilers about the safe, responsible operation of snowmobiles, and the protection of Vermont's environment.

The SSTS is comprised of more than 6,000 miles of interconnected snowmobile trails that extend from the Canadian Border in the north, to the Massachusetts border in the south, and from the New Hampshire border in the east, to the New York border in the west.

As snowmobiling gained in popularity, the State of Vermont started a program called the "Statewide Snowmobile Trails Program" (SSTP) with the goal of developing an SSTS. In 1977 the State decided that it did not have the personnel, or the expertise to manage the SSTP. The State of Vermont sent out a "Request for Proposal" (RFP), for the development, maintenance, and management of the SSTP. VAST submitted a response to the RFP, and ultimately, was awarded a Cooperative Agreement and Partnership with the State of Vermont for the future development, maintenance and management of the SSTP. To this date, Vermont is the only state, of 27 snow-belt states, to operate its snowmobile trails program in partnership with a private not-for-profit corporation.

VAST has consistently grown in all aspects of managing the SSTP since 1977. Budgets have grown over the years, from tens of thousands of dollars, to today, where the total annual VAST budget is around \$3,836,000. Currently, VAST operates two separate programs with their own budgets which at September 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

Statewide Snowmobile Trails Program - Funding for this program comes through the State of Vermont, Agency of Natural Resources, Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation, and is from the following sources:

- a. The revenue collected from the sale of Vermont snowmobile registrations; five dollars of each registration is retained by the State to fund law enforcement. The Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation may retain for its use up to \$11,500 during each fiscal year for oversight of the SSTP.
- b. The return of fines and penalties that Vermont collects from citations issued for snowmobile law and rule violations.
- c. Based on a formula defined in Chapter 20, Title 10, Vermont Statutes Annotated, VAST receives an amount annually from the total gas tax collected.

VAST General Program - The major revenue source for this budget is the sale of a trail pass (Trails Maintenance Assessment, or "TMA") required by Vermont law in order to operate a snowmobile on the SSTS. This program also receives grant funding. One source of grant revenue is the National Recreational Trails Program. VAST has other partnerships with federal agencies, like the United States Forest Service and the United States Fish and Wildlife Service that bring in additional revenues. VAST sells advertising in its magazine (published five times annually) for additional program revenue. This program is broken down into three divisions as listed on the following page.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

1. Nature of activities and significant accounting policies (continued):

A. VAST General Program (continued) -

- a. Administration - This division of the program pays for administrative services for the balance of the program, including all salaries, wages, and fringe benefits paid to VAST staff. The major income sources are a portion of the TMA revenue raised annually and the sale of advertising within Snowmobile Vermont and the VAST website. Snowmobile Vermont is the primary tool for communication with its membership. This program division is also reimbursed for employee wages and benefits that are expended on behalf of other programs of VAST.
- b. Trails - This division of the program is, by far, the largest. VAST runs grant-in-aid programs for local clubs that are paid from this portion of the VAST budget. Grant-in-aid programs include: trail construction; trail maintenance; trail signing; trail debrising; emergency allocations; grooming equipment; grooming of the SSTs; etc. This division of the program also funds VAST public relations and communications. Major funding for this division comes from the sale of the TMA, as well as grants generated throughout the year.
- c. Scholarships - One tenth of one percent of every VAST TMA goes to help fund this program division. In addition, on July 15, 2019 VAST opened an annuity with Great American Insurance Group in an effort to gain more interest on board designated amounts for scholarships. VAST is no longer affiliated with the Affinity Program with Liberty Mutual Insurance Company. Currently, VAST gives two \$2,500 scholarships annually.

- B. Basis of accounting and presentation -** The financial statements of VAST have been prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a special purpose framework other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). Under that basis, the only assets recognized are cash, U.S. Treasury Securities, a stock investment, property and equipment, and related depreciation. Certificates of deposit with initial maturities of three months or more, U.S. Treasury Securities, and the Organization's stock investment in a single energy company, have all been recorded as separate line items in the noncurrent assets section in the Consolidated Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis. VAST's modified cash basis of accounting also records line of credit draws as well as in-kind contributions as revenue and expense when the activity occurs.

Contributions and other transactions are recognized as either cash receipts or disbursements, and any other noncash transactions are not recognized. VAST's modified cash basis of accounting differs from U.S. GAAP primarily because receivables, and payables are not included as assets and liabilities in the financial statements.

VAST has adopted a financial statement presentation in accordance with the recommendations of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) as prescribed in financial accounting standards literature. Under financial accounting standards, VAST has reported the modifications to its cash basis of accounting, discussed previously, as well as net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions in accordance with the recommendations of the FASB. VAST had \$0 in net assets with donor restrictions at either September 30, 2025 and 2024.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

1. Nature of activities and significant accounting policies (continued):

- C. Grants and contributions - Grants and contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions or net assets without donor restrictions, depending on the nature of any restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the Consolidated Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Change in Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis as net assets released from restrictions. Support that is restricted by the donor is reported as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions if the restriction expires in the period in which the support was recognized.
- D. Expense recognition and allocation - The expenses of VAST are summarized on a functional and natural classification basis in the Statement of Functional Expenses - Modified Cash Basis and on a divisional basis in the Supporting Schedule of Divisions - Modified Cash Basis (VAST only). Costs common to multiple functions have been allocated among the various functions benefited. Expenses that can be identified with a specific program are charged directly to that program.
- Management and general expenses include those costs that are not directly identifiable with any specific program, but which provide for the overall support and direction of VAST.
- E. Tax status - VAST is incorporated and exempt from federal income taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code), though it would be subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purposes (unless that income is otherwise excluded by the Code). The tax years ended September 30, 2024, 2023, and 2022 are still open to audit for both federal and state purposes. Contributions to VAST are tax deductible to donors under section 170 of the Code. VAST is not classified as a private foundation.
- F. Cash and cash equivalents - For purposes of financial statement presentation, VAST considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.
- G. Property and equipment - VAST records property, furniture, and equipment at fair value. VAST capitalizes and depreciates all such assets with a cost greater than \$5,000, using the modified accelerated cost recovery system and straight-line methods over 3 to 39 years. Depreciation expense for 2025 and 2024 was \$22,114 and \$27,921, respectively.
- H. Estimates - The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.
- I. Advertising and fundraising - VAST expenses advertising and fundraising costs when paid. Advertising expense was \$15,737 and \$42,383 for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Fundraising expense was \$0 for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.
- J. Revenue recognition - Memberships, registrations, grant revenue, and advertising are recognized in the fiscal year in which they are received.
- K. Contributed services - VAST recognizes revenue and expense for contributed services from individuals and organizations in the period the service occurred.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

1. Nature of activities and significant accounting policies (continued):

- L. Employee benefit plans - On January 1, 2022 VAST opened a 401(k) retirement plan and ROTH IRA plan with Guideline. All VAST employees, full time, seasonal and part time are eligible for participation in a 401(k) retirement plan through Guideline. These accounts are owned solely by the VAST employee and participants are fully vested immediately. VAST contributes up to 5 percent of annual gross wages to all participating employees' 401(k) account as funds are available. VAST also contributes the equivalent amount to wages for every hour of employees' unused personal time at the end of each calendar year. VAST made these contributions for full-time employees in fiscal years 2025 and 2024. Six VAST employees participated in the 401(k) plan, with a total VAST contribution of \$20,347 and \$19,392, respectively. Employees may also contribute to this same account up to the maximum allowed by law through elective tax deferred contributions.
- M. Prior year totals - The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with the modified cash basis of accounting discussed previously, which is a special purpose framework and not U.S. GAAP.

2. Cash:

Custodial credit risk - deposits - Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, VAST's deposits may not be returned to it. VAST does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, \$732,771 and \$674,215, respectively, of VAST's bank balances were uninsured and uncollateralized.

3. Investment in stock:

VAST's investment in a domestic energy stock, stated at fair value (see Note 4), at September 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$34,936 and \$35,804, respectively. Interest and dividend income relating to this investment was \$1,994 and \$1,742 for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The unrealized gain/(loss) on this stock was \$(868) and \$5,895 for the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

4. Fair value measurements:

VAST is required to report its fair value measurements in one of three levels, which are based on the ability to observe in the marketplace the inputs to VAST's valuation techniques. Level 1, the most observable level of inputs, is for investments measured at quoted prices in active markets for identical products as of September 30, 2025. Level 2 is for investments measured using inputs such as quoted prices for similar assets, quoted prices for the identical asset in inactive markets, and for investments measured at net asset value that can be redeemed in the near term. Level 3 is for investments measured using inputs that are unobservable, and is used in situations for which there is little, if any, market activity for the investment. When available, VAST measures fair value using level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value. However, level 1 inputs are not always available for the assets and liabilities that VAST is required to measure at fair value (for example, in-kind contributions).

The primary uses of fair value measures in VAST's financial statements are for the measurement of a stock investment, short-term U.S. Treasury Securities, and in-kind contributions.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

4. Fair value measurements (continued):

The fair value of VAST's stock investment and short-term U.S. Treasury Securities is determined by the closing price on the last business day of the fiscal year as determined by level 1 inputs. VAST does not have any products that use level 2 and level 3 inputs. There were no transfers between levels 1, 2 and 3 during the year. VAST's stock investment and short-term U.S. Treasury Securities are subject to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks.

5. Promissory note, certificate of deposit, and guarantees:

On July 11, 2025 VAST renewed a \$1,250,000 promissory note (see Note 8) maturing July 20, 2026 with variable interest payable monthly at 3.25% or equal to an independent index which is in the *Wall Street Journal* money rate section, whichever is greater. This note is secured by a VAST certificate of deposit which had a balance of \$1,293,115 at September 30, 2025. As of the date of this report VAST has not drawn on this note.

On September 11, 2024 VAST purchased a \$250,000 6-month certificate of deposit with an interest rate of 5.07% maturing March of 2025. This was later rolled into another 9-month certificate of deposit with an interest rate of 4.25%, maturing in December of 2025.

The following table details loans to local snowmobile clubs that VAST has guaranteed. These loans are guaranteed by substantially all real and personal property of VAST in the event payment is not made by the local snowmobile club.

Club Name	Interest Rate	Maturity	Loan Amount	9/30/2025 Balance
Barnard Mountain Viewers	6.55%	6/1/2028	\$ 25,000	\$ 15,201
Bridgewater Snowzippers	6.55%	6/1/2028	3,800	2,328
East Montpelier Gully Jumpers, Inc.	7.250%	6/1/2028	15,000	15,000
EZ Riders	6.95%	6/1/2028	45,000	27,000
Green Mountain Roamers	7.25%	6/1/2030	20,000	20,000
Topsham Ridge Runners	7.25%	6/1/2029	23,328	23,328
Tweed Valley Travelers	7.25%	6/1/2027	50,000	16,534
			<u>\$ 182,128</u>	<u>\$ 119,391</u>

As of July 17, 2026 VAST has not had to make any payments on the above loan(s) on behalf of the clubs.

6. Long-term debt:

In July 2019 VAST purchased a truck for \$49,733. \$44,733 of this amount was financed with a six-year 0% note with monthly principal payments of \$621, beginning September 2019. The remaining note balance of \$6,834 at September 30, 2024 was paid during the year ended September 30, 2025.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

7. Vermont Snow Trails Conservancy Charitable Trust:

As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, VAST has donated a total of \$259,990 and \$259,990, respectively, to the Vermont Snow Trails Conservancy Charitable Trust (the Trust) for the purpose of furthering VAST through development of winter recreational snow trails in the State of Vermont by purchasing, leasing, or otherwise acquiring new land for use as trails. Because VAST holds control of the Trust through a majority voting interest in the board, and an economic interest in the Trust (which is fully funded by VAST), the Trust is included in the VAST consolidated financial statements. The Trust was created during the year ended September 30, 2010.

8. American Outdoor Risk Retention Group:

On June 30, 2022 VAST formed the American Outdoors Risk Retention Group, Inc. (AORRG), a Vermont domestic profit corporation, after receiving approval from the Vermont Department of Financial Regulation and Vermont Secretary of State. The purpose of the AORRG is to engage in the business of insuring and reinsuring various types of risk and to carry on and conduct any other lawful business or activity permitted to insurance companies under Vermont law. As of September 30, 2025 and 2024 VAST was the sole shareholder and AORRG was included in the VAST consolidated financial statements. As a condition of being a shareholder VAST is required to make a capital contribution in an amount of no less than \$1,000,000 to the AORRG. To satisfy this requirement VAST opened \$1,250,000 in certificates of deposit (which totaled \$1,293,115, and \$1,274,947 at September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively) as collateral for a \$1,250,000 promissory note taken out by the AORRG. Additionally, the AORRG had cash of \$437,525, and \$352,153 at September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, which was contributed by VAST. No claims were received by the AORRG during the years ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and the AORRG has never borrowed on its promissory note.

The AORRG invests excess cash into short-term U.S. Treasury Securities which are reported at fair value. At September 30, 2025 and 2024 the AORRG had reported \$216,417 and \$207,738, respectively, in short-term U.S. Treasury Securities maturing June 11, 2026 and December 26, 2024, respectively. The maturity values at September 30, 2025 and 2024 totaled \$222,000, and \$210,000, respectively.

9. Commitments, contingencies and subsequent events:

Economic dependency - VAST receives a significant portion of its revenue from the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources for the Statewide Snowmobile Trail Program. A significant reduction of this revenue and support would have a significant effect on VAST's programs and activities. Additionally, a significant amount of VAST revenue is from memberships and registrations from in-state and out-of-state snowmobilers which tie directly to the amount of snowfall each year.

Grants - VAST receives significant financial assistance from the State of Vermont. Entitlement to these resources is generally based on compliance with terms and conditions of grant agreements and any applicable federal or state regulations, including but not limited to the expenditures of resources for eligible purposes. Substantially all of the grants are subject to financial and compliance audits by the grantors. Any disallowance as a result of these audits becomes a liability to VAST. As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, VAST management estimates that no material liabilities will result from such audits.

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

9. Commitments, contingencies and subsequent events (continued):

Risk management - VAST is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. VAST maintains commercial insurance coverage for each of those risks of loss. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to VAST.

Subsequent events - VAST's management has evaluated subsequent events through July 17, 2026, which is the date the financial statements were available for issuance.

10. Liquidity and availability:

VAST regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment in its available funds. VAST has various sources of liquidity at its disposal, including cash and cash equivalents, grants and other receivables, and investment funds.

For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenses over a twelve month period, VAST considers all expenses related to its ongoing activities of program services as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenses.

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenses over the next twelve months, VAST operates with a balanced budget and anticipates collecting sufficient revenue to cover general expenses not covered by donor restricted resources.

As of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the table below shows the total financial assets held by VAST and the amounts of those financial assets which could readily be made available within one year of the Consolidated Statement of Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets - Modified Cash Basis to meet general expenses.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,958,649	\$ 3,872,047
Certificates of deposit	262,338	250,000
U.S. Treasury Securities	216,417	207,738
Investment in stock	<u>34,936</u>	<u>35,804</u>
	4,472,340	4,365,589
Less amounts not available to meet general expenses:		
Board designated amounts	<u>(2,993,311)</u>	<u>(2,769,122)</u>
Total assets available to meet general expenses in the next twelve months	\$ <u><u>1,479,029</u></u>	\$ <u><u>1,596,467</u></u>

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
SUPPORTING SCHEDULE OF DIVISIONS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS (VAST ONLY)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

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	<u>VAST</u>	<u>SSTP</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Reclassifications and Eliminations</u>	<u>Total</u>
REVENUES AND OTHER SUPPORT:					
Grants and donations -					
Project grants	\$ 643,787	\$ -	\$ 643,787	\$ -	\$ 643,787
Donations	3,890	-	3,890	-	3,890
Member income -					
Memberships and registrations	2,694,109	717,624	3,411,733	-	3,411,733
Promotional and VAST News	51,396	-	51,396	-	51,396
Other income -					
Administrative and payroll reimbursement	156,330	-	156,330	(156,330)	-
Interest and dividends, net	116,063	-	116,063	-	116,063
Unrealized gain (loss)	974	-	974	-	974
Equipment and other income	<u>33,682</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>33,682</u>	<u>(6,000)</u>	<u>27,682</u>
Total revenues and other support	<u>3,700,231</u>	<u>717,624</u>	<u>4,417,855</u>	<u>(162,330)</u>	<u>4,255,525</u>
EXPENSES:					
Salary and benefits	612,531	-	612,531	-	612,531
Travel	11,171	-	11,171	-	11,171
Office	206,044	10,789	216,833	(6,000)	210,833
General and trail insurance	23,947	-	23,947	-	23,947
Administrative and professional fees	197,965	163,230	361,195	(156,330)	204,865
Media and communications	36,013	-	36,013	-	36,013
Committees and meetings	25,476	-	25,476	-	25,476
PR and marketing	15,737	-	15,737	-	15,737
Government relations	65,457	-	65,457	-	65,457
Trail expenses	2,608,908	252,180	2,861,088	-	2,861,088
Depreciation	21,862	252	22,114	-	22,114

VERMONT ASSOCIATION OF SNOW TRAVELERS, INC.
SUPPORTING SCHEDULE OF DIVISIONS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS (VAST ONLY)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

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	<u>VAST</u>	<u>SSTP</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Reclassifications and Eliminations</u>	<u>Total</u>
EXPENSES (CONTINUED):					
Scholarship fund	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,000</u>
Total expenses	<u>3,830,111</u>	<u>426,451</u>	<u>4,256,562</u>	<u>(162,330)</u>	<u>4,094,232</u>
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS	(129,880)	291,173	161,293	-	161,293
NET ASSETS (DEFICIT), beginning of year	<u>5,176,309</u>	<u>631,036</u>	<u>5,807,345</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,807,345</u>
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$ <u>5,046,429</u>	\$ <u>922,209</u>	\$ <u>5,968,638</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>5,968,638</u>